SUMMER SUNDAY SCHOOL Apostles' Creed – Week 5

I believe in

God, the Father almighty, creator of heaven and earth. I believe in Jesus Christ, God's only Son, our Lord, who was conceived by the Holy Spirit, born of the Virgin Mary, **suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, died, and was buried;** he descended to the dead and on the third day he rose again; he ascended into heaven, and he is seated at the right hand of the Father, and he will come to judge the living and the dead. I believe in the Holy Spirit, the holy catholic Church, the communion of saints, the forgiveness of sins, the resurrection of the body, and the life everlasting. Amen.

The line that we will study today gives the FACTUAL details of Jesus' crucifixion and death.

Jn 18:28-19:16 (ESV)

Then they led Jesus from the house of Caiaphas to the governor's headquarters. It was early morning. They themselves did not enter the governor's headquarters, so that they would not be defiled, but could eat the Passover. So Pilate went outside to them and said, "What accusation do you bring against this man?" They answered him, "If this man were not doing evil, we would not have delivered him over to you." Pilate said to them, "Take him yourselves and judge him by your own law." The Jews said to him, "It is not lawful for us to put anyone to death." This was to fulfill the word that Jesus had spoken to show by what kind of death he was going to die.

So Pilate entered his headquarters again and called Jesus and said to him, "Are you the King of the Jews?" Jesus answered, "Do you say this of your own accord, or did others say it to you about me?" Pilate answered, "Am I a Jew? Your own nation and the chief priests have delivered you over to me. What have you done?" Jesus answered, "My kingdom is not of this world. If my kingdom were of this world, my servants would have been fighting, that I might not be delivered over to the Jews. But my kingdom is not from the world." Then Pilate said to him, "So you are a king?" Jesus answered, "You say that I am a king. For this purpose I was born and for this purpose I have come into the world— to bear witness to the truth. Everyone who is of the truth listens to my voice." Pilate said to him, "What is truth?"

After he had said this, he went back outside to the Jews and told them, "I find no guilt in him. But you have a custom that I should release one man for you at the Passover. So do you want me to release to you the King of the Jews?" They cried out again, "Not this man, but Barabbas!" Now Barabbas was a robber.

Then Pilate took Jesus and flogged him. And the soldiers twisted together a crown of thorns and put it on his head and arrayed him in a purple robe. They came up to him, saying, "Hail, King of the Jews!" and struck him with their hands. Pilate went out again and said to them, "See, I am bringing him out to you that you may know

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that I find no guilt in him." So Jesus came out, wearing the crown of thorns and the purple robe. Pilate said to them, "Behold the man!" When the chief priests and the officers saw him, they cried out, "Crucify him, crucify him!" Pilate said to them, "Take him yourselves and crucify him, for I find no guilt in him." The Jews answered him, "We have a law, and according to that law he ought to die because he has made himself the Son of God." When Pilate heard this statement, he was even more afraid. He entered his headquarters again and said to Jesus, "Where are you from?" But Jesus gave him no answer. So Pilate said to him, "You will not speak to me? Do you not know that I have authority to release you and authority to crucify you?" Jesus answered him, "You would have no authority over me at all unless it had been given you from above. Therefore he who delivered me over to you has the greater sin."

From then on Pilate sought to release him, but the Jews cried out, "If you release this man, you are not Caesar's friend. Everyone who makes himself a king opposes Caesar." So when Pilate heard these words, he brought Jesus out and sat down on the judgment seat at a place called The Stone Pavement, and in Aramaic Gabbatha. Now it was the day of Preparation of the Passover. It was about the sixth hour. He said to the Jews, "Behold your King!" They cried out, "Away with him, away with him, crucify him!" Pilate said to them, "Shall I crucify your King?" The chief priests answered, "We have no king but Caesar." So he delivered him over to them to be crucified.

Other scriptures that note the suffering of Jesus: Matt 27:27-31; Luke 23:7-11; Luke 23:26

The death of Christ reconciles us to God.

- As we studied the other week, there are many results of the ultimate issue of the world which is SIN that broke our union with God.
- We live in this sinful world but must be reunited (reconciled) with God to be satisfied in this life. (Isaiah 55:2)
- Jesus died so that our sin might be forgiven and our broken relationship with God might be healed.
 - The common accusation made against Christ was that he was a friend of sinners!
 - Matthew 11:19; John 3:17; Luke 7:37-50; John 4:17-18; Acts 9:1-6; Acts 16:14-15; Acts 16:23-33

The death of Christ purchases a people, creates the church.

- *Ac 20:28 (NASB)* "Be on guard for yourselves and for all the flock, among which the Holy Spirit has made you overseers, to shepherd the church of God which He purchased with His own blood.
- SYMMETRY (Balance): The death of Jesus helps you to understand how much God hates sin ALL sin.
- CLARITY: If you are in Christ, you are fully and completely forgiven. There is no sin imaginable with more power than the cross of Jesus Christ.
- COMMUNITY: The death of Jesus Christ is the foundation upon which our community is built.
- COUNSEL: The love of Christ is free. The cross is a visceral, visual picture of the love of God for you in Christ. The joy set before Christ in the cross was in glorifying God. You and I are the joy set before Christ on that day. You get to stop striving and rest in the accomplished work of Jesus Christ.